

Multiply

$$\begin{array}{r} 45 \\ \times 23 \\ \hline 135 \\ + 900 \\ \hline 1035 \end{array}$$

① Start at the ones place.
Multiply 3×5 then 3×4 .

② put a zero then
multiply the tens place.
Multiply 2×5 then 2×4

③ Add

Divide

$$\begin{array}{r} 136.8 \text{ R.1} \\ 5 \overline{) 6841} \\ \underline{-5} \quad \downarrow \\ 18 \quad \downarrow \\ \underline{-15} \quad \downarrow \\ 34 \quad \downarrow \\ \underline{-30} \\ 41 \\ \underline{-40} \\ 1 \end{array}$$

① Does 5 go into 6?
Yes $5 \times 1 = 5$

Subtract / bring down

② Does 5 go into 18?
Yes $5 \times 3 = 15$
Subtract / bring down

③ Does 5 go into 34?
Yes $5 \times 6 = 30$
Subtract / bring down

④ Does 5 go into 41?
Yes $5 \times 8 = 40$